

THIRD PARTIES.

Political parties in the United States are and ever have been the medium through which the will of the people on great national issues finds expression. There have always been at least two great political parties in the field, and so long as they were divided honestly upon the main issue, they occupied the political arena practically undisputed. But when one party lacked courage to champion the opposite side from its antagonist, or when both parties acted in concert on the main issue, and clothing it in ambiguous language in their platforms, attempted a sham battle over a secondary question, then was born the third party, which if the issue was the vital one, came into power; while one or the other—the least radical—of the older parties died.

For many years previous to 1860 slavery was the vital issue with the American people. The two great political parties in the field were the Whigs and Democrats. The Whig party had not the courage to take issue with the Democrats upon the question, but effected a pusillanimous intermediate course. In its platform adopted at Baltimore, September 13, 1856, in sharp contrast with the radical and fiery opposition of the Democratic and Republican platforms, the latter a newly born party, it said:

"All who revere the Constitution and the Union must look with alarm at the parties in the field in the present Presidential campaign—one claiming only to represent sixteen northern States, and the other appealing mainly to the passions and prejudices of the Southern States; that the success of either faction must add fuel to the flame which now threatens to wrap our dearest interests in a common ruin. Resolved, that the only remedy for an evil so appalling is to support a candidate pledged to neither of the geographical sections nor arrayed in political antagonism, but holding both in just and equal regard."

If it any wonder that the Whig party was relegated to innocuous desuetude, while the virile young Republican party took its place and eventually won supremacy.

If the people were all agreed upon every question of Government, there would be no political parties. But such never being the case, popular will is expressed for or against the measure at issue at the ballot box. During the political campaigns, closing with that of 1892, the tariff question has been made the main issue before the American people by the Republican and Democratic parties. However in 1892 a third party was organized called the Peoples party and its adherents Populists. The platform declared the money question to be the main issue and the new party made its campaign upon a radical advocacy of an increase of the currency through the free bimetallic coinage of both silver and gold, together with a supplementary issue of paper money. The platforms of the two other parties were substantially alike on the question, both being held, until after election, to be unequivocal declaration for the free coinage of silver in the South and West. The Populist party cast nearly twelve hundred thousand votes and had twenty-two Representatives in the electoral college.

Immediately after election both the old parties threw off their hypocritical masquerading, joined hands, and together without any delay struck from silver the last vestige of recognition it had at the mints.

The people of the country are not so simple that they have failed to appreciate the duplicity which has been practiced upon them. The money question is the irrepressible issue of the next campaign and with the awakening the South and West uniting for free coinage and identifying themselves with the third party there will be the repetition in 1896 of the political history of 1861, when the Whig party became a thing of the past and a third party became triumphant.

"TRAMPLE ON SILVER."

The following excerpt is taken from the acknowledged highest authority upon Republicanism in the United States, the New York Tribune, published by Whitelaw Reid, ex-candidate for Vice President of the United States on the Republican ticket. The excerpt is given just as it appears in the Tribune:

"Victory is sure, if the Republicans of the United States stand stoutly by their own principles and advocate them with persistence and intelligence. The Tribune demands maintenance of the Protective Tariff and opposes abandonment of the system which gives to American Farmers, Mechanics and the rising generation the best opportunities ever known in the United States. Honor and the welfare of every man and woman in the United States, not a mine owner, demands that the people

every proposition for Unlimited Free Coinage of Silver Dollars worth only 72 cents on the dollar."

It is possible that Mr. Reid has not yet heard that the Republican Club of Reno has declared for free coinage.

It estimated that not less than 10,000 elk have come out from the mountains and foothills into the plains between Fort Washakie and the head of the Wind river to escape the deep snows.

Mississippi's new Senator is a free silver advocate.

INSURRECTION IN HAWAII

Queen Lil Leads U. S. Troops Against the Government.

SENATOR JONES' SACK.

Evans and Morrill Captured After a Thrilling Encounter.

[The wires are all down between Reno and San Francisco, but with the commendable enterprise for which the JOURNAL is noted, communication with that city was last night opened by a round-about circuit, via Cape of Good Hope.]

INSURRECTION AT HAWAII.

The Queen Leads the U. S. Troops Against the Existing Government—Claus Spreckles Captured.

By Faber Wire. Not Copyrighted.

SAN FRANCISCO, February 20.—The American steamer City of Yeddo arrived to-day from Hongkong, bringing important advices from Honolulu, at which place she touched on the 10th instant. The island was in a state of insurrection, and Captain Franshaw did not deem it advisable to make a landing. From the officers of the pilot boat which boarded the vessel about eight miles from the harbor he learned that the city was in a state of siege and that already a large portion of the southern part of the town had been destroyed from the bombardment of the United States marines, acting under orders of Queen Lilioukalani, who had been commissioned by President Cleveland as Major General in the United States Army.

The insurrection was a complete surprise to President Dole and his adherents, and their resistance so far has been ineffective. The first that was known of the uprising was upon the morning of the 6th inst., when the Queen rode up to the headquarters of the United States legation, where were quartered two hundred marines commanded by Lieutenant Dent, and presented her credentials. Lieutenant Dent had no recourse, but to turn the command over to her, when she ordered the guns trained on the city, after which she sent a courier forward to demand President Dole's abdication. He returned answer that a king-highly supported by a pair of jacks, was better than any discarded queen of spades, and that he would call her hand. The virtuous Queen, highly incensed at this undiplomatic answer, swore that she would blow Halifax out from under him and ordered the bombardment at once to begin.

For thirty-six hours a perfect hail of lead was poured into the city.

Claus Spreckles attempted to storm the heights where were the batteries, but his native troops deserted him, and the Queen, ordering a sortie at the same moment captured and brought the great sugar planter in. He was at once placed under a strong guard and set to washing the Queen's hosiery. It is understood that he is preparing a protest to the indignities which are being heaped upon him at odd jobs while he is resting.

The indications are that the conflict is just beginning. The news has thrown San Francisco in the wildest excitement, and the arrival of the next steamer is anxiously awaited.

EVANS AND MORRILL.

They Are Captured by Two Salvation Army Drummers—The Citizens Are Indignant.

By Faber Wire. Not Copyrighted.

VISALIA, February 20.—Evans and Morrill were captured at this place Monday evening by a detachment of the Salvation Army commanded by Lieutenant Henderson. The capture is the talk of the town, and occurred in the following manner:

Evans and Morrill spent the afternoon calling upon friends in the city, while the officers were all away hunting for them in the mountains. About 8 o'clock, when returning from a visit to the Mayor of the city, they were met by the Salvation Army, who were singing to the music of two immense bass drums. The two were recognized by the drummers, who, as the outlaws passed, simultaneously brought their drums upon their heads, which in each case smashed through the first drum-head, imprisoning the convicts. The noise of the concussion knocked both of them senseless, in which state they were carried to the city prison.

The citizens are very indignant at the outrage and threats are being made to drive the Salvation Army out of town.

JONES' SACK.

It Was Not Lost in a Snow Slide.

By Faber Wire. Not Copyrighted.

SAN FRANCISCO, February 20.—Senator John P. Jones' sack, which was sent from this city to the Republican Club of Reno, Nevada, Monday, and which was reported lost in a snowslide in the mountains near Emigrant Gap, has been recovered and brought back to the city to await the clearing of the road. More than two hundred dispatches concerning its safety have been received by the Senator from Nevada people at Reno and Carson City who

say that it is absolutely necessary in order to insure the success of an experience meeting which is advertised to be held at the former place Saturday night. The Senator refuses to be interviewed and nothing can be learned as to its contents. However his private secretary informed a press reporter that the sack was full of Populist tracts and documents, and did not contain any money. Also that it was sent C. O. D. with a recommendation to those receiving it to examine with profit.

WASHINGTON REMEMBERED.

His Birthday to Be Celebrated at the High School To-day.

There will be public musical and rhetorical exercises at the High School to-day, beginning at 1 o'clock P. M. The exercises will be commemorative of Washington, the Father of his Country.

During the exercises F. G. Kaburagi, a learned Japanese, will address the audience on the history and education of the Japanese. He is a bright and interesting speaker, and has ideas of Japanese history, progress and aspirations that our people would do well to hear.

He addressed the High School students yesterday in a most entertaining and instructive manner. One of the snow-bound passengers, Mr. Kaburagi, is gleaming facts in regard to schools and educational institutions generally in Nevada. He is one of many educated in America who go back to Japan to introduce American ideas.

A Newspaper Man's Dilemma.

A pusher of the pencil went out to report a party the other evening where the home had recently been blessed by a baby. Accompanied by his best girl he met the hostess at the door, and after the usual salutation he asked about the baby's health. The lady, who was quite deaf and suffering with the grippe, thought he was asking about her cold and told him she usually had one every winter; this is the worst one she ever had; it kept her awake nights a good deal. Then noticing that the scribe was getting pale and nervous she said she could tell by his looks that he was going to have one just like her's, and asked him to go in and sit down. The paper was out as usual next week, but the local column did not contain any news of the baby.

The Hard Times Ball.

Arrangements are all complete, committees arranged, floor in excellent condition and Manager Blethen feels quite confident that the attendance at the Hard Times Mask ball will far exceed in numbers anything witnessed in years. Should the present blockade last over Thursday, which, from present indications, is more than probable, all arrangements will be made to accommodate those blockaded, and the comfort of all will be seen to.

Hard Times in Georgia.

"What do you think of the times, Colonel?"

"Hardest I ever saw."

"Worse than the war?"

"Ten times worse than the war. We all had plenty of money then."

"Yes, but you had to pay \$50 for a pair of boots then."

"Don't care a darn if I did, I had the \$50. Now I haven't got 50 cents."—Atlanta Journal.

Didn't Complain Then.

The Lord never intended that a father should hold the baby, or he would have given him a lap.—Atchison Globe.

But that same father managed to hold the baby's mother in his lap many an hour during the courting days and never thought of complaining.—Carson News.

When Baby was sick, to give her Castoria.

When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria.

When she became a Man, she clung to Castoria.

When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

BORN.

HANSEN.—At Hawthorne, Nevada, February 18, 1894, to the wife of C. G. Hansen, a son, Weight 10½ pounds.

A FRIEND

Speaks through the Dothbary (Me) Register, of the beneficial results he has received from a regular use of Ayer's Pills. He says: "I was feeling sick and tired and my stomach seemed all out of order. I tried a number of remedies, but none seemed to give me relief until I was induced to try the old reliable Ayer's Pills. I have taken only one box, but I feel like a new man. I think they are the most pleasant and easy to take of any I ever used, being so freely suggested upon all who are in need of a laxative to try Ayer's Pills. They will do good." For all diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and Bowels, take

AYER'S PILLS

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.

Every Dose Effective

A GENTLE WOMAN

Wishes a toilet cream to protect that

Brilliant Transparency

of the skin, which is the true beauty of the complexion.

She wishes it to have the true fragrance of the flowers and the gentle tonic action of the healing balsams, which render the skin soft, white and beautiful without injury to it.

She wishes the refreshing, soothing effect of the best and simplest ingredients blended into a perfect cream. She finds it in Cocona Cream and will have no other.

She never uses the paints and face bleaches which are so injurious to the skin.

GENTLEMEN after shaving find Cocona Cream most excellent.

COCONA WATER is the natural fragrance of flowers for the toilet and bath.

COCONA BALM prevents and heals chapping, breaking and roughness of the skin.

THE COCONA TOILET SPECIALTIES are manufactured only by the

Cocona Company,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

and we have secured the agency of same, as it is our constant effort to supply the public with the finest and latest Toilet Articles and the purest of Drugs and Medicines.

WILLIAM FINNIGER, Druggist.

THE BOY HERO OF NEVADA.

(Johnny Crow, at Brunswick, on the Carson river, repeatedly risked his life to save six little brothers and sisters from drowning.)

Brave as valorous knight of old
In days of chivalric splendor
Only a child, when years are told,
In form so frail and slender

He plunged into the river
To save the treacherous ice above.
The heroic life he saved,
To rescue from death his loved.

Up through the icy cave
He comes with his living freight,
Two sisters from a watery grave
Saved, but he never met with

Back to the yawning river,
One more snatched from death;
And now again, another,
He dare not pause for breath.

For two more lives are waiting
To be rescued from cold embrace,
No time can be spent hesitating
In this living or dying race.

Down to the rapids below
The little hero bravely goes;
But he stems the current and lo!
The Carson is robbed of its prey.

Brave as valorous knight of old
In days of chivalric splendor
Only a child, when years are told,
But a hero—a mighty defender.

SANTA CRUZ, Cal., January 25, 1894.

How's This!

We offer one hundred dollars reward for any case of scurvy that cannot be cured by

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligation made by him.

WEEK & IRVING,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

WALDING, KIRKMAN & MARVIN,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces, and is the only reliable remedy. Sold by all druggists. Testimonials free.

Strength and Health.

If you are not feeling strong and healthy try Electric Bitters. If "La Grippe" has left you weak and weary, use Electric Bitters. This remedy acts directly on liver, stomach and kidneys, gently aiding those organs to perform their functions. If you are afflicted with sick headache you will find speedy and permanent relief by taking Electric Bitters. One trial will convince you that this is the remedy you need. Use four bottles only 50c, at S. J. Hodgkinson's drug store.

Stationery, cutlery, notions, also gentlemen's underware and hats at A. Nelson's on Virginia street. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

NFW TO-DAY.

ORDINANCE NO. 39.

Amending Section One of Ordinance No. 36, Adopted August 12, 1893, Amending Ordinance No. 34, Adopted May 1, 1893, Defining the Fire Limits of the Town of Reno, and Making Regulations Concerning the Erection and Use of Buildings in Said Town.

BY VIRTUE OF THE POWER conferred by the laws of the State of Nevada, the Board of County Commissioners for Washoe county, do ordain as follows:

SECTION 1. Section one of Town Ordinance No. 36, adopted August 12, 1893, amending Ordinance No. 34, defining the fire limits of the town of Reno is hereby amended so as to read as follows:

SECTION 2. The fire limits of Reno shall be bounded as follows, to-wit: By a line commencing at the center of the intersection of West street and the alley situated between Third and Fourth streets; thence running easterly with the center of said alley to the center of the intersection of said alley and Sierra street; thence northerly with the center of Sierra street to its intersection with the middle line of the alley extending easterly and westerly between Plaza and Fourth streets; thence easterly with the middle line of the alley extending easterly and westerly through blocks G, H, I and J, between Plaza and Fourth streets, in a straight line to its intersection with the middle line of Peavine street; thence southerly with the middle line of Peavine street to its intersection with the middle line of the alley extending easterly and westerly through block K and block Y to the Lake or Riverside mill ditch; thence westerly along said mill ditch to the center of the intersection of the Truckee river; thence straight line to the Truckee river; thence in a straight line with the middle line of West street, extending southerly to said river; thence northerly or said last named line and the middle line of West street to the place of beginning.

GEORGE ALT, Chairman.
O. EVANS, Clerk.

New England Dinner.

A New England Dinner, for twenty-five cents, will be served in the basement of the Congregational Church next Thursday, February 22, from 1 to 7 P. M.

Salesman Wanted.

Free prepaid outfit. One of our agents has earned over \$20.00 in five years. P. O. Box 1873, New York.

MISCELLANEOUS.

GRAND

HARD TIMES

MASK BALL,

AT THE PAVILION.

—ON—

WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY,

(February 22, 1894.)

The Prevailing Novelty in Dancing Circles.

More Originality and Enjoyment to Both Spectators and Maskers Than Ever Witnessed Before.

PRIZES

WILL BE AWARDED AS FOLLOWS:

First—Poorest Dressed Lady—A Handsome Dress Pattern.

Second—Poorest Dressed Gent—Suit of Clothes.

Third—Most Original Character, Gentleman—100 pounds of Flour.

Fourth—Most Original Character, Lady—A Ham.

Fifth—Most Original Group—Complete bill of Family Groceries.

Prizes to be awarded after the unmasking and the Prize-Winners to be decided by a vote of the entire attendance.

Two Special Prizes will be Awarded as Follows:

To the Handsomest Lady in the Hall—An Elegant Cloak.

To the Homeliest Gentleman in the Hall—A Sack of Potatoes.

FREDRICK'S FULL ORCHESTRA

Will furnish the Music

Grand March at 8:30 O'clock Sharp.

ADMISSION.

Spectators 50 cents
Maskers (each) 75 cents

C. W. BLETHEN, Manager.

SWISS HOTEL.

J. REA & F. MARRA, Props.,
Virginia Street, next door to Fraser's meat market.

P. O. Box 517, RENO, NEV.

First-Class Accommodations For Families.

Fine Wines and Brandies, Claret and White Wine

50 Cents per Gallon.

Low rates given at Wholesale.

Also Fine Sherry and Port Wine.

A carload of Claret and White Wine just received.

Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

Winery and Distillery at Gilroy.

P. O. Box 3, GILROY, Cal.

VI-AY.

Main Office at

Mrs. B. E. Hunter's.

I would be pleased to answer all questions, either personally or by letter regarding the many diseases which VI-AY CURES.

MRS. B. E. HUNTER.
1894

G. W. LARCOMBE. **E. B. COFFIN**

COFFIN & LARCOMBE,
"PATRONS IN"

Groceries, Tropical Fruit, Vegetables

FRESH FISH.

North side of the Railroad Track, Sierra St.
RENO, NEVADA.

ALFRED NELSON,
Dealer in Imported and Domestic

Cigars and Tobacco

Also General assortment of Hats, Gloves and Men's Underwear, And a large and well selected stock of

Cutlery and Notions

West side of Virginia St., Reno, Nevada
A Marble Sidewalk marks the Store.

R. C. LEEPER,
Sierra St., next to Luke's Blacksmith Shop.
Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Whips,

CHAPARRERAS, COLLARS.

Buggy Robes, Saddlery Ware, Etc.

Repairing promptly attended to.

C. J. BROOKINS'
VARIETY STORE.

PIANOS, ORGANS

Toys, Sheet Music, Yankee Notions

Books, Stationery, Cutlery, Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, Etc.

Commercial Row opposite Railroad Depot

RUHE & MIDDOUR,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS IN

BEEF,

Mutton, Pork, Sausages, Veal, Etc.


Meat delivered to all parts of the city.
Store—Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

DELONCHANT & GEBOU,
BLACKSMITH AND SHOEING SHOP.

Reno Foundry, 4th Street.

None but first-class work. All kinds of repairing done at reasonable rates.

RESERVED FOR



John Sunderland,
29 and 31 Virginia St.

HENRY B. RULE,
The Real Estate and Insurance Agent

Scottish Union & National Insurance Company of Great Britain.
Home Insurance Company of New York.
German-American Insurance Company of New York.
National Assurance Company of Ireland.
Springfield Fire and Marine of Springfield, Mass.
Northern Assurance Company of London.
Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society of Norwich, Eng.

Fire Association of Philadelphia, Pa.
San Fire and Marine of San Francisco, Cal.
Phoenix Assurance Company of London, Eng.
American Fire Insurance Company of New York.
New Hampshire Insurance Company of Manchester.
Orient Insurance Company of Hartford, Ct.
Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York.
Pacific National Life and Accident Insurance Company of San Francisco, Cal.

All Fire Insurance Policies Written on Day of Application.

Property Bought and Sold on Commission; Property Rented; Rents Collected; Loans Negotiated.

Cheap Lands! Good Homes! Sure Investments!

Lands in any part of Nevada, and Lassen and Sierra Counties in California

Office CORNER COMMERCIAL ROW AND SIERRA ST. Reno, Nev.

BANK OF NEVADA.

M. D. FOLEY President
M. E. WARD Vice President
R. S. OSBURN Cashier

Daniel Meyer, of San Francisco; George Russell, of Elko; M. D. Foley, M. E. Ward, J. N. Evans, C. C. Powning, and L. Abrahams, of Reno.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS.

The Bank of Nevada, Reno, with a capital of \$200,000, and liberal credit with bank and bankers, is better able than ever to transact a general banking business, and to accommodate the agricultural, stockraising and business interests of all customers, and the patronage of the people is respectfully solicited.

The bank will pay interest on time deposits at the rate of 4 per cent. per annum. No charge for exchange on Pacific Coast savings will be made to patrons.

The Bank will buy and sell, exchange on San Francisco, New York, London, and all the principal cities in the United States, Canada, Europe, China and Japan.

Special rates will be given for France, Germany, Italy and Switzerland.

Stocks and bonds bought and sold on commission. The Bank is also agent for leading American and European Fire Insurance Companies.

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT.

Prices according to size, varying from \$3.00 to \$12.00 per annum.

AT

Pinniger's Drug Store

YOU'LL FIND

Prices to Suit the Times. "Bedrock" Prices.

Competent Pharmacists and Druggists Only.

The Freshest and Purest Drugs and Chemicals.

Genuine Proprietary—Patent—Medicines.

Polite and Prompt Attention.

That your Children can Buy as Cheaply as You.

The Purest Wines, etc., for Medicinal Use.

That You'll Never be Disappointed in Purchases.

Corner Virginia St. and Commercial Row.

J. B. McCULLOUGH,
DRUGGIST and APOTHECARY

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

Prescriptions Carefully Prepared

FROM THE PUREST DRUGS ONLY.

An Elegant Assortment of Toilet Articles, Picture Frames, Wall Paper, Paints, Oils, Glass, Etc.

Agent for THE WHITE SEWING MACHINE.

NEVADA STATE JOURNAL.

PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL.
FIFTEEN CENTS PER WEEK
Delivered by Carrier.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1894.

TIME TABLES.

Time of Arrival and Departure of Trains at Reno.

ARRIVES	TRAIN.	DEPARTS
8:25 p. m.	No. 1, Eastbound Express	8:25 p. m.
8:15 a. m.	No. 2, Westbound Express	8:15 a. m.
8:15 p. m.	No. 3, Eastbound Express	8:15 p. m.
8:15 p. m.	No. 4, Westbound Express	8:15 p. m.
8:15 p. m.	No. 5, Eastbound Express	8:15 p. m.
8:15 p. m.	No. 6, Westbound Express	8:15 p. m.
8:05 p. m.	No. 1, Virginia Express	8:45 a. m.
8:05 p. m.	No. 2, San Fran. Express	8:45 a. m.
11:40 a. m.	No. 3, Local Passenger	8:45 p. m.
11:40 a. m.	No. 4, Local Passenger	8:45 p. m.
4:15 p. m.	Express and Freight	8:50 a. m.

Time of Arrival and Departure of Mails at Reno.

MAIL	ARRIVES	CLOSES
San Francisco, Sacramento and points in California and Oregon	8:15 a. m.	4:00 p. m.
Oregon, all Eastern points	8:15 p. m.	7:45 p. m.
Carson, Virginia and all Southern points	8:05 p. m.	8:00 a. m.
Susannah and all points north	4:15 p. m.	9:00 a. m.

Buffalo Meadows and Sheephead mail arrives every Thursday at 4:15 P. M. and close every Friday at 8:00 A. M.

V. & T. looked pouch from Virginia and Carson arrives at 11:45 A. M.; mail for same closes at 1:30 P. M.

Postoffice Hours:
From 9:00 A. M. to 5 P. M. Sundays from 9 to 10 A. M.

BREVITIES.

Ice skates at all prices at Lange & Schmidt's.

The best medicine for cancer is Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Give it a trial.

The S. P. company will soon commence the construction of 300 new box-cars at Sacramento.

Phoenix, A. T., Saturday had the first snow in fourteen years. The snowfall at Tucson was two inches.

Inmates of the State prison at Providence, R. I., are making boots for the Brazilian soldiers.

In British Columbia, members of the Salvation Army are permitted to perform marriage ceremonies.

A gang of tramps boarded a freight train near Yolo, California, and robbed conductor Nat Irwin of \$45.

Louisiana Democratic Senators are expected to vote against the tariff bill unless the sugar bounty is continued.

There can be no doubt that a timely use of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral would prevent many serious throat and lung troubles.

The fire limit ordinance, as amended at the last meeting of the Board of Commissioners, is published in another column.

A youth in Newton, Kansas, who took a plain girl to a dance, had to pay the other boys twenty-five cents apiece to dance with her.

From present indications and from all that can be learned it will be Friday or Saturday before any trains will arrive from the west.

The ladies of the Congregational Church will serve a New England dinner in the basement of the Church on Thursday evening next.

If you want a good fitting pair of boots or shoes—no scab work from strangers—go to H. F. Pavola, who is reliable and no stranger.

The largest assortment of heating stoves, parlor stoves, cook stoves and ranges, crockery and lamps at panic prices at Lange & Schmidt's.

A Judge in Bridgeport, Connecticut, has been called upon to decide whether the oyster in its original bed is real estate or personal property.

Continued cigarette smoking is said to have caused Frank Fitzgerald of Melborough, N. Y., to lose his eyesight. He is totally blind.

Ladies do not miss the lecture at Mrs. Hunter's this afternoon, at 2 o'clock. She will explain different diseases and their cure.

Ohio Odd Fellows are asked to aid Mrs. Schuyler Colfax, the penniless widow of the ex-Vice President, who was a prominent Odd Fellow.

Shall habitual inebriates try the Keeley cure at the expense of the State? That is the proposition of some petitioners in Cayuga county, New York.

Buckingham's dye for the whiskers is the best, handiest, safest, surest, cleanest, most economical and satisfactory dye ever invented. It is the gentlemen's favorite.

A Boston marriage is described to be a sympathetic union of two women who have not been able to make good and agreeable matches with members of the opposite sex.

The old Lincoln homestead in Larue county, Kentucky, has been bought by a syndicate of Kentuckians, who will convert it into a park and present it to the Government.

Charles Goldsmith, Fred Stewart and Rodehaver and Fitzsimmons, at Auburn, Placer county, Cal., have been held at \$1,500 bail each to answer the charge of stealing the type of the News at Sacramento.

Ed Anderson, while coupling cars on the N-C-O. yesterday morning, had the misfortune to get his hand caught between the two bumpers, nearly severing it. Dr. Phillips dressed the wounded member and it may possibly be saved.

A FEARFUL DISASTER.

Four Citizens of Reno Killed in a Snow-Slide at State Line and Ed. Ede Badly Injured.

Special to the JOURNAL.]
VERDI, Nev., February 20.—About noon yesterday five wood choppers were caught in a snowslide in the mountains five miles from here. Nothing was learned of it until one o'clock to-day, when a man passing the camp had his attention attracted by groans, and upon investigation found a man named Ed. Ede pinned in the snow where he had lain over twenty-four hours in a terrific wind and snow storm, his head caught between two timbers and pierced by a protruding nail. He was conscious when taken out and hopes are entertained of his recovery. The names of the four other unfortunates are Tom Thrasher, M. S. Wheeler, Michael Wenner and Leonard Nelson, all of Reno. They are supposed to be dead. A rescue party is now digging in the snow for their bodies. Two other wood choppers occupied a cabin four hundred yards distant and had a narrow escape, but made no investigation. Great indignation is felt at their seemingly inhuman conduct.

C. R. CARTER.

From trainmen who came down from Verdi last evening it was learned that sixty men from that place are shoveling in the snow to find the bodies of the victims of the snowslide in the hopes that some may be alive.

Dr. Phillips and George Hymers left here last night at 8:30 in a private conveyance for State Line to attend Ed. Ede. They passed through Verdi at 10:30 o'clock all right.

Ed. Ede is a son of Walter Ede of Sierra Valley, who, however, makes his residence in this city part of the time. T. C. Thrasher, one of the men supposed to be killed was employed as a lineman for the Western Union office here, which position he filled until about three months ago.

M. S. Wheeler resides in Powning's addition and has a wife and two children.

Michael Wenner was the husband of Maggie Hogan, adopted daughter of Dr. H. H. Hogan, and worked until recently in the planing mill at this place.

Who Leonard Nelson was could not be ascertained.

The tragedy is a terrible one, and if the searchers find none living the sympathies of the community should go out to those who are bereaved in this their hour of affliction.

THE STORM.

It Shows no Signs of Abatement—Progress Made.

The storm in the mountains continues, showing little signs of abatement.

Train No. 1 which left San Francisco Monday morning got as far as Colfax and was obliged to return to the city, which place it reached last night.

The two passenger trains which arrived in this city yesterday afternoon and evening from the east were ordered to remain over here.

Yesterday a mail train was made up here and sent east.

The V. & T. passenger train succeeded in getting through to Gold Hill yesterday afternoon and came down from that place last night on time.

It was blockaded for nearly twenty hours at the Mound House and prevented from reaching Virginia, owing to the derailing of the snow plow engine near the Ward shaft, which blocked the road.

Last night telegraphic communication over the mountains was opened on the Western Union line.

A dispatch received last night from General Manager Filmore stated that the track would be cleared in twenty-four hours or at latest by Thursday morning, but the general belief is that it will take until Saturday or later.

There is no truth in the report that Frank Beemer was killed near Truckee night before last. So far no one on the railroad has been injured. A large number of men are engaged in shoveling snow and more are said to be wanted. About 150 have gone up from here.

Agonizing Political Contortions.

"Upon every question outside of the silver issue we give to the doctrines of the Republican party our unqualified endorsement."

"We regard the question of the complete remonetization of silver as the most important economic problem confronting the people of the United States, and as being of almost vital significance to the State of Nevada."

"We believe that complete triumph of the Republican party will break the clouds that now overhang the country, light the fires of the furnace and the factory, give employment to millions of idle men and women, and start us anew upon a grand career of National prosperity."

"In this spirit we join hands as Republicans and send greeting to our brethren in every section of the State and country."—Ormsby County Republican Club Platform.

Postmaster General Bissell proposes to recommend to Congress a reclassification of all the postoffice employees in the country, including letter carriers. This plan involves an increase of about \$4,000,000 in the appropriation of salaries, but it is expected to compensate this by the increased efficiency in the service.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

THE VALUE OF MONEY.

It is Quantitative, Not Qualitative, and Arises From the Function It Performs and Not From the Substance Out of Which It is Made.

Senator John P. Jones is one of the greatest advocates of the "quantitative theory of money" living, and to him is due in a large measure the profound proofs which have from time to time been put forth demonstrating the verity of the hypothesis. All the leading silver men of the world now have adopted the theory as the basis of financial argument, and indeed no other theory will answer all the phenomena of financial economics.

The quantitative theory may perhaps be correctly stated as follows: "The value of money in any country depends upon the number of units in circulation and is independent of the substance out of which it is made."

Any change in the value of money is at once appreciable in the rise or fall of general prices. A decrease in the value of money is evidenced by a rise in general prices, and an increase in the value of money is evidenced by a fall in general prices.

The quantitative theory being true, an increase in the money volume lessens the value of money—in other words makes prices better; while a contraction in the circulating medium causes a fall in prices.

Any theory of monetary value which is based upon labor, the commodity value of the substance out of which it is made, or any special qualities supposed to reside in the money substance is essentially the "Intrinsic Theory." Concerning this theory Senator Jones says:

"The theory of intrinsic value comes to us from the dim ages of the past, and is indebted for its survival to that blind and unquestioning regard for dogmatic authority which characterized the childhood of our race. Science has discarded some of the errors of those times; reflection has compelled the rejection of others. But so slowly do the forces of truth operate through time that we find the President of the United States, adopting this solecism, taking up his position as a student of political economy with those who lived and wrote in the period when men believed the universe to be confined to the planets constituting our solar system, and that of those the earth was the center."

It is the use of money that constitutes its value, not whether it may be made of gold or silver, paper or shells; nor whether little labor may be expended in its creation or much labor; nor whether the money substance out of which it is created be plentiful or dear.

Says the same writer: "It is, after all, for their functions that all things are esteemed, for their services to mankind that all things are valuable. An Indian gets a bright new rifle from a passing trader. It is the most beautiful thing the Indian ever saw. He understands fire-arms and can use them well, but he has never seen anything so beautiful as this. He prizes it beyond anything he ever possessed. But the trader informs him that it has great 'intrinsic value.' It is of the utmost service to the Indian in procuring food and for self-defense. One day it gets out of order. He cannot use it. He is obliged to go without food and without defense. It has lost none of its weight, its polish, its material. Its so-called 'intrinsic value' still exists. It is simply incapable of performing its function, and it is wholly valueless."

In a few months the trader, repassing that way and finding no serious derangement in the parts of the rifle, is able in five minutes to restore its function. Immediately it is as valuable as before, yet there has been no addition to its "intrinsic value."

"The only change is that its function has been restored. Which factor was it that contributed most to the value of the rifle, the material of which it was composed or the function which it served? While it was out of order—while deprived of its function—the rifle was no better than so much old iron, worth perhaps a cent a pound. When the function was restored I suppose it will be said that again it had great 'intrinsic value.'"

"Let us take another illustration: 'Suppose a great painter to produce a picture which extorts favor from the critics and commands the admiration of the world of art. The multitude flocks to see it. Shortly it is stated

that the picture has been sold. It has been bought by the governors of the academy, to adorn one of the beautiful galleries of that beautiful structure. The question is asked how much was paid for the picture. No one knows; but it must be a great sum."

"What are the elements that determine the value of the picture? Is it the labor involved or the length of time taken to produce it? Some men, good artists, might work hard for a lifetime without rivaling it. Is it the value of the pigments consumed or the brushes used in its production? Surely not. Is it the first cost of the canvas? Not at all. What, then, is the source of its value? To answer this question we must ask, 'What is the function of a picture? What office does it fulfill? What service does it render?' Is it to gratify the artistic taste? To whatever degree it serves that purpose the picture will have value without reference to the labor bestowed upon it, the length of time taken to produce it, the cost of the colors used in the embellishment of the canvas itself."

"Would anyone say that the perfect performance of the function is not sufficient to give value to the picture? It can be nothing else, inasmuch as the purchaser does not expect to put it to any use except the gratification of the sense of sight. Is it not enough that by its beauty it contributes to the delight of the beholder? What other function could a picture perform? If it did not perform that function to the degree that it does would its value have been so great, even had the painter expended on it twenty times the labor and had the materials cost a thousand times as much?"

"Everything, then, in its place; everything to its use. The beauty of this picture is not a concrete thing. It can not be handled. The canvas may be handled, but the beauty is an immaterial and intangible quality. Yet the beauty—the intangible and immaterial factor—not the concrete object on which, nor the concrete instrumentality by which the embellishment is effected, determines the value of the picture."

"So it will be found, as I have said, as to all things, that aid the advancement and progress of man. For him, whatever the material composition may be, the essence of the article, and the source of its value, is and must always be the use it subserves, the service it performs, the function it fulfills."

BREEDING ANGORA GOATS.

A Large Band Grazing Near the Churchill County Line.

The owner of a band of Angora goats ranging about twenty-five miles north-east of town, says that a band of 100 of the number has increased in two years to 500. The wool or hair of this breed is very valuable and they subsist on ranges where cattle would starve. There is very little snow on the range and the loss is very light, as the animals are of a very hardy nature. The only loss sustained was from the depredations of coyotes, which frequently killed the kids that became separated from the band, until the herder procured shepherd dogs.

There are large areas of white sage included in the range where the band is feeding, which is more nutritive than either bunch-grass or alfalfa, and in the early Spring the herder says the band gets "rolling fat" from grazing on that character of feed.—Enterprise.

Activity to Commence at Cottonwood.

A telegram has been received from London to the effect that money, sufficient to warrant a year's operations, has been deposited to the credit of the reorganized National Nickel Co., and F. D. Martiro and other nickel experts will be here by March 5th to proceed to the nickel mines in Cottonwood and be present during the erection of reduction machinery on the ground. This time active operations may be looked for as the affairs of the company seem to have drifted from a stock deal. Superintendent Bell is anxious to have work commence on the smelter and believes he will have a lively camp this Spring.—Lonlock New Era.

In Cold Weather.

The most effective method of preventing roughness, chapping and breaking of the skin is to use Ocoona Balm. A few applications will render the skin soft and smooth and it costs only 25 cents per bottle. It gives satisfaction to all who use it.

Awarded Highest Honors at World's Fair.

DR. PRICE'S Cream Baking Powder.

The only Pure Cream of Tartar Powder.—No Ammonia; No Alum.
Used in Millions of Homes—40 Years the Standard

LaGrippe.

During the prevalence of the grippe the past seasons it was a noticeable fact that those who depended upon Dr. King's New Discovery, not only had a speedy recovery, but escaped all of the troublesome after effects of the malady. This remedy seems to have a peculiar power in affecting rapid cures of La Grippe, but in all diseases of the Throat, Chest and Lungs, and has cured cases of Asthma and Hay Fever of long standing. Try it and be convinced. It won't disappoint. Free Trial Bottles at S. J. Hodgkinson's drug store.

The Spleen.

Not the ill-humor you feel like venting upon some offender, but the spleen near the stomach, which supplies the proper amount of blood to the stomach during digestion. But both are affected by a torpid liver. A torpid liver excites the spleen, ill-humor, and destroys the bodily organ; but an active liver, prompted by Simmon's Liver Regulator, destroys the spleen and excites to right action the digestive organs, then no more dyspepsia, constipation and biliousness.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.

The best salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Scres, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

Washington Social.

The Ladies Aid Society will give a Washington Social in the M. E. Church on Wednesday evening, February 21st. Admission, including supper, 25 cents. Supper at any time after 5 o'clock.

George and Martha Washington will perform the honors of the evening and present each guest with an historical souvenir. All invited. Feb 20/94

Prof. W. O. Pearce.

Organ registration and manipulation taught thoroughly. Organ tuning and repairing a specialty. Special attention given to beginners on the piano. Leave orders at C. J. Brookins' music store. sep6tf



Mrs. Angie Thomas
Sodaville, Oregon.

Weak, Tired, Nervous
Pains in the Stomach—Nine
Years of Suffering—
How It All Ended.

"C. F. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass.: 'For 9 years I have had a pain in my stomach besides nervousness, weak spells and constant tired feeling. For the first five years I did not doctor much but gradually growing worse, came to this state for the benefit of my health. I was treated by several good physicians but continued to grow worse. For the last year I have been confined to my bed nearly all the time. I became so weak I could stand but a few minutes at a time. I could eat but a little and I fell off in weight from

130 Pounds to 80. About four months ago I commenced taking Hood's Sarsaparilla, and from that time I have steadily improved in health and gained in

HOOD'S Sarsaparilla CURES

strength. I also had a bump on my neck as big as a hen's egg which bothered me to breathe. Since taking Hood's Sarsaparilla that has disappeared. During the past year my husband's body became bloated and he was unable to work. He took two bottles of Hood's Sarsaparilla and is feeling as well as ever." Mrs. ANGIE THOMAS, Sodaville, Oregon.

Hood's Pills cure liver ills, constipation, biliousness, jaundice, sick headache, indigestion.

SICK CATTLE,

DO YOU HAVE ANY? IF SO TRY
B. A. LEAK, Veterinary Surgeon.

Office at Golden Eagle Hotel, Reno, Nevada. After twenty-three years' experience with

ANTHRAX, BLACK LEG, BLACK TONGUE, TEXAS FEVER,

and BLOODY MURRAIN,

and able to treat them. No Cure No Pay
on first trial of the disease
and 25¢ fee

THE ARCADE SALOON,
S. ARMANKO, Proprietor

Finest Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

Commercial Row, Reno.

"The Comfort" Tonsorial Parlors.
No. 9, VIRGINIA ST., RENO, NEVADA.

A. C. HELMOLD, Proprietor.
Comfort of patrons the first consideration.

HOT AND COLD BATHS AT ALL HOURS.
"Cleanliness is next to Godliness."

PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE.

PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE

Announces for this week the opening of their Spring

EMBROIDERIES AND LACES.

GREAT BARGAINS are offered in these two lines for this week.

In their large South Show Window some specials of these Embroideries are displayed.

In their North Show Window will be admired Dress Patterns of all wool, 4 and 50-inch wide, Scotch mixtures, reduced to \$3.90 and \$4.40 a suit.

Call early and secure some of these good bargains.

Respectfully,

The Palace Dry Goods House

Our country trade is solicited to send this week for these goods.

"Fine and Reliable Goods Sold Cheap."

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

W. P. McLAUGHLIN,

—DEALER IN—

CHOICE GROCERIES
EASTERN HAMS,
BACON AND LARD.

Farm Produce in Exchange!

Full Line of Fancy Groceries at Low Prices

VIRGINIA STREET, RENO, NEVADA.

Jan 6-93tf

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The Leading Butchers of Reno.

MEATS OF ALL KIND

At Wholesale and Retail.

Finest Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal and Sausages Constantly on Hand. Also Ham, Bacon and Dried Beef.

Fancy Meats of all kinds put up in the finest style of the art, and delivered to any part of the City free of charge.

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R. HERZ,

The Reno Jeweler,

—CARRIES—

The Best Line of Watches,

DIAMONDS,

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SILVERWARE

At Uniform Low Prices.



WE ARE DOING MORE
Watch Repairing, Engraving and Diamond Setting

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AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINE EXTRAS.